

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
NORTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

No. 2:16-cr-17

Plaintiff,

Hon. ROBERT HOLMES BELL
U.S. District Judge

v.

JORDAN MICHAEL KOSKINEN,

Defendant.
_____ /

PLEA AGREEMENT

This constitutes the plea agreement between Jordan Michael Koskinen and the United States Attorney's Office for the Western District of Michigan. The terms of the agreement are as follows:

1. Defendant Agrees to Plead Guilty. Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 1 of the Superseding Indictment. Count 1 charges Defendant with Conspiracy to Manufacture Methamphetamine in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 846, 841(a)(1), and 841(b)(1)(C).

2. Defendant Understands the Crime. In order for Defendant to be guilty of violating Title 21, United States Code, Sections 846, 841(a)(1), and 841(b)(1)(C), the following must be true: (1) Two or more persons agreed to distribute and possess with Intent to distribute methamphetamine; (2) Defendant knew the essential objective of the conspiracy; and (3) Defendant voluntarily involved himself in the conspiracy.

Defendant is pleading guilty because Defendant is guilty of the charge described above.

3. Defendant Understands the Penalty. The statutory maximum sentence that the Court can impose for a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 846, 841(a)(1), and 841(b)(1)(C), is the following: 20 years' imprisonment; at least 3 years and up to life of supervised release; a fine of \$1,000,000; and a mandatory special assessment of \$100. Defendant agrees to pay the special assessment at or before the time of sentencing unless Defendant affirmatively demonstrates to the Court that he lacks the ability to pay.

4. Consent to Proceed Before a U.S. Magistrate Judge. Defendant hereby acknowledges the following: that he understands the federal charge against him and the possible penalties; that he desires to enter a plea of guilty pursuant to this plea agreement; that he has the right to have all proceedings, including the plea hearing, conducted by the United States District Judge assigned to this case; and that a United States Magistrate Judge may conduct the plea hearing with Defendant's consent and the consent of his attorney and the Assistant United States Attorney.

Understanding these rights, Defendant freely and voluntarily consents to having a United States Magistrate Judge preside over the guilty plea hearing and gives up his right to proceed before a United States District Judge. Defendant understands that the United States District Judge will accept or reject the plea, accept or reject the plea agreement, and will impose sentence.

5. Supervised Release Defined. Supervised release is a period of time following imprisonment during which Defendant will be subject to various restrictions and requirements. Defendant understands that if he violates one or more of the conditions of any supervised release imposed, he may be returned to prison for all or part of the term of supervised release, which

could result in Defendant serving a total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory maximum stated above.

6. Factual Basis of Guilt. Defendant and the U.S. Attorney's Office agree and stipulate to the following statement of facts which need not be proven at the time of the plea or sentencing:

On or about June 29, 2016, Defendant knowingly and intentionally joined a conspiracy with Mathew Gordon Lundy and others, known and unknown, to manufacture, distribute, and possess with intent to distribute methamphetamine. In furtherance of the conspiracy, Defendant obtained pseudoephedrine with the intent that it be used to manufacture methamphetamine.

7. The United States Attorney's Office Agrees.

a. Acceptance of Responsibility. The U.S. Attorney's Office agrees not to oppose Defendant's request for a two-level reduction of his offense level for acceptance of responsibility under §3E1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines. However, the U.S. Attorney's Office reserves the right to object to Defendant's request if it subsequently learns of conduct by Defendant that is inconsistent with the criteria set forth in the Commentary to Section 3E1.1. Should the Court grant a two-level reduction as provided herein, the Government states that Defendant has assisted authorities in the investigation or prosecution of his own misconduct by timely notifying it of his intention to enter a guilty plea, thereby permitting the Government to avoid preparing for trial, and hereby moves the Court to grant an additional one-level reduction if the adjusted offense level is 16 or greater.

b. Dismissal of Other Counts/Charges. The United States Attorney's Office agrees to move to dismiss the remaining counts/charges against Defendant at the time of

sentencing. Defendant agrees, however, that in determining the sentence the Court may consider the dismissed counts in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, where the sentence should fall within the applicable guidelines range, and the propriety of any departure from the calculated guidelines range. By this agreement Defendant does not concede that an increased sentence or an upward departure is, in fact, warranted.

c. Non-Prosecution Agreement. The U.S. Attorney's Office for the Western District of Michigan agrees not to bring additional criminal charges against Defendant in the Western District of Michigan arising out of his involvement in drug trafficking, provided that the conduct is disclosed to the Government by Defendant or his attorney prior to the date of this agreement. Defendant shall remain subject to prosecution for any criminal activity he has failed to disclose to the Government prior to the date of the agreement. This promise of non-prosecution shall not include criminal tax violations (including conspiracy to commit such violations chargeable under 18 U.S.C. § 371).

8. The Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands that, although the United States Sentencing Guidelines (the "Guidelines") are not mandatory, the Court must consult the Guidelines and take them into account when sentencing the Defendant. Defendant understands that the Court, with the aid of the presentence report, will determine the facts and calculations relevant to sentencing. Defendant understands that Defendant and Defendant's attorney will have the opportunity to review the presentence report and to make objections, suggestions, and recommendations concerning the calculation of the Guideline range and the sentence to be imposed. Defendant further understands that the Court shall make the final determination of the Guideline range that applies in this case, and may impose a sentence within, above, or below the

Guideline range. Defendant further understands that disagreement with the Guideline range or sentence shall not constitute a basis for withdrawal of the plea.

9. There is No Agreement About the Final Sentencing Guidelines Range.

Defendant and the U.S. Attorney's Office have no agreement as to the applicable Sentencing Guidelines factors or the appropriate guideline range. Both parties reserve the right to seek any sentence within the statutory maximum, and to argue for any criminal history category and score, offense level, specific offense characteristics, adjustments and departures.

10. Waiver of Trial Rights. By pleading guilty, Defendant gives up the right to persist in a plea of not guilty and the right to a speedy and public trial by jury or by the Court. As a result of Defendant's guilty plea, there will be no trial. At any trial, whether by jury or by the Court, Defendant would have had the following rights:

- a. The right to the assistance of counsel, including, if Defendant could not afford an attorney, the right to have the Court appoint an attorney to represent Defendant.
- b. The right to be presumed innocent and to have the burden of proof placed on the Government to prove Defendant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.
- c. The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against Defendant.
- d. The right, if Defendant wished, to testify on Defendant's own behalf and present evidence in opposition to the charges, including the right to call witnesses and to subpoena those witnesses to testify.
- e. The right not to be compelled to testify, and, if Defendant chose not to testify or present evidence, to have that choice not be used against Defendant.

f. By pleading guilty, Defendant also gives up any and all rights to pursue in this Court or on appeal any affirmative defenses, Fourth Amendment or Fifth Amendment claims, and other pretrial motions that have been filed or could be filed.

11. Waiver of Other Rights.

a. Waiver. In exchange for the promises made by the government in entering this plea agreement, Defendant waives all rights to appeal or collaterally attack Defendant's conviction, sentence, or any other matter relating to this prosecution, except as listed below.

b. Exceptions. Defendant may appeal or seek collateral relief to raise a claim, if otherwise permitted by law in such a proceeding, on the following grounds:

- 1) Defendant's sentence on any count of conviction exceeded the statutory maximum for that count;
- 2) the district court incorrectly determined the Sentencing Guidelines range, if the defendant objected at sentencing on that basis;
- 3) the defendant's sentence is above the Sentencing Guidelines range as determined by the court at sentencing and is unreasonable;
- 4) Defendant's sentence was based on an unconstitutional factor; such as race, religion, national origin, or gender;
- 5) the guilty plea was involuntary or unknowing;
- 6) an attorney who represented Defendant during the course of this criminal case provided ineffective assistance of counsel.

If Defendant appeals or seeks collateral relief, Defendant may not present any issue

in the proceeding other than those described in this subparagraph.

12. The Court is not a Party to this Agreement. Defendant understands that the Court is not a party to this agreement and is under no obligation to accept any recommendation by the U.S. Attorney's Office or the parties regarding the sentence to be imposed. Defendant further understands that, even if the Court ignores such a recommendation or imposes any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, Defendant cannot, for that reason, withdraw his guilty plea, and he will remain bound to fulfill all his obligations under this agreement. Defendant understands that no one – not the prosecutor, Defendant's attorney, or the Court – can make a binding prediction or promise regarding the sentence Defendant will receive, except that it will be within the statutory maximum.

13. This Agreement is Limited to the Parties. This agreement is limited to the U.S. Attorney's Office for the Western District of Michigan, and cannot bind any other federal, state or local prosecuting, administrative or regulatory authority. This agreement applies only to crimes committed by Defendant. This agreement does not apply to or preclude any past, present, or future forfeiture or civil actions.

14. Consequences of Breach. If Defendant breaches any provision of this agreement, including any promise of cooperation, whether before or after sentencing, the United States shall have the right to terminate this agreement, or deny any or all benefits to which Defendant would otherwise be entitled under the terms of this agreement. In the event that the United States elects to terminate this agreement, the agreement shall be considered null and void, and the parties shall return to the same position they were in prior to the execution of this agreement, as though no agreement ever existed. In such an event, Defendant shall remain

liable for prosecution on all original charges, and the United States shall be free to bring such additional charges as the law and facts warrant. Defendant further agrees to waive and forever give up his right to raise any claim that such a prosecution is time-barred if the prosecution is brought within one (1) year of the breach that gives rise to the termination of this agreement.

15. This is the Complete Agreement. This agreement has been entered into by both sides freely, knowingly, and voluntarily, and it incorporates the complete understanding between the parties. No other promises have been made, nor may any additional agreements, understandings or conditions be entered into unless in a writing signed by all parties or on the record in open court.

PATRICK A. MILES, JR.
United States Attorney

10/18/16
Date


HANNAH N. BOBEE
Assistant United States Attorney

I have read this agreement and carefully discussed every part of it with my attorney. I understand the terms of this agreement, and I voluntarily agree to those terms. My attorney has advised me of my rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. No promises or inducements have been made to me other than those contained in this agreement. No one has threatened or forced me in any way to enter into this agreement. Finally, I am satisfied with the representation of my attorney in this matter.

10/14/16
Date

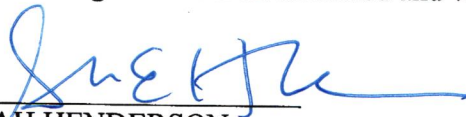

JORDAN MICHAEL KOSKINEN
Defendant

I am Jordan Michael Koskinen's attorney. I have carefully discussed every part of this agreement with my client. Further, I have fully advised my client of his rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement.

To my knowledge, my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

Date

10-14-16



SARAH HENDERSON
Attorney for Defendant